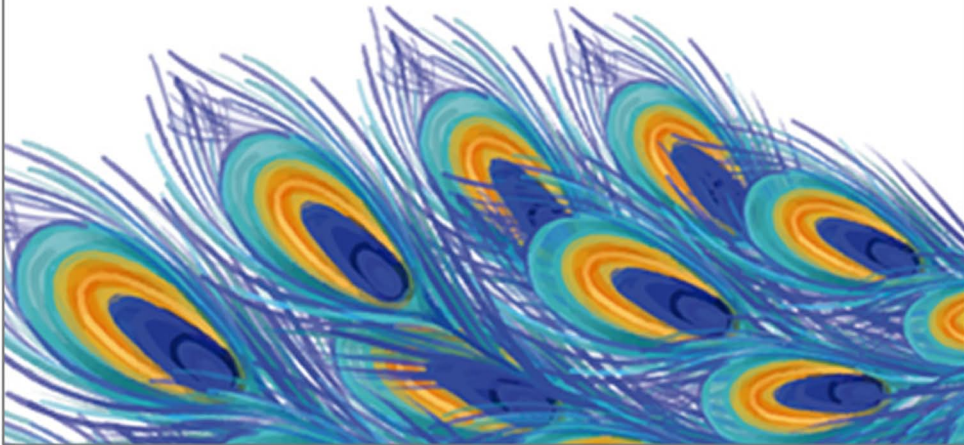


Bridal Shower



Bridal Shower

